

Table of Contents

RH133 Red Hat Enterprise Linux System Administration

RH133 UNIT 1 — Installation

Objectives	1-2
Agenda	1-3
Initial Installation	1-4
Hardware Overview	1-5
CPU and Memory	1-6
Preparing to Install	1-7
Multiboot systems	1-8
Device Node Examples	1-9
The RHEL Installer	1-10
Installer Features	1-11
RHEL Installation Overview	1-12
Partitioning Hard Drives	1-13
Sample Partition Structure	1-14
Configuring File Systems	1-15
Software RAID	1-16
LVM: Logical Volume Manager	1-17
Network Configuration	1-18
Firewall Setup	1-19
Security Enhanced Linux	1-20
SELinux Installation Options and Control	1-21
Package Selection	1-22
Validating the Installation	1-23
noprobe Mode and Driver Disks	1-24
Post-Install Configuration	1-25
End of Unit 1	1-26

Lab: Installation

RH133 UNIT 2 — System Initialization and Services

Objectives	2-2
------------	-----

Agenda	2-3
Boot Sequence Overview	2-4
BIOS Initialization	2-5
Boot Loader Components	2-6
GRUB and grub.conf	2-7
Starting the Boot Process: GRUB	2-8
Kernel Initialization	2-9
init Initialization	2-10
Run levels	2-11
<code>/etc/rc.d/rc.sysinit</code>	2-12
<code>/etc/rc.d/rc</code>	2-13
Daemon Processes	2-14
System V run levels	2-15
<code>/etc/rc.d/rc.local</code>	2-16
Virtual Consoles	2-17
Controlling Services	2-18
System Shutdown	2-19
System Reboot	2-20
End of Unit 2	2-21
Lab: Managing Startup	

RH133 UNIT 3 — Kernel Services and Configuration

Objectives	3-2
Agenda	3-3
Kernel Modules	3-4
Kernel Module Configuration	3-5
The <code>/proc</code> filesystem	3-6
The <code>/proc</code> filesystem (continued)	3-7
<code>/proc/sys</code> configuration with <code>sysctl</code>	3-8
General Hardware Resources	3-9
System Bus Support	3-10
Hotswappable Bus Support	3-11
System Monitoring and Process Control	3-12
End of Unit 3	3-13
Lab: Configuring kernel parameters	

RH133 UNIT 4 — Filesystem Management

Objectives	4-2
------------	-----

Agenda	4-3
System Initialization: Device Recognition	4-4
Disk Partitioning	4-5
Managing Partitions	4-6
Managing Data: Filesystem Creation	4-7
Journaling for ext2 filesystems: ext3	4-8
Managing Data: <code>mount</code>	4-9
Managing Data: <code>mount</code> options	4-10
Managing Data: Unmounting Filesystems	4-11
Managing Data: File System Labels	4-12
Managing Data: <code>mount</code> , by example	4-13
Managing Data: Connecting Network Resources	4-14
Managing Data: <code>/etc/fstab</code>	4-15
Managing Data: The Auto-Mounter	4-16
ext2/ext3 Filesystem Attributes	4-17
Virtual Memory Files	4-18
Filesystem Maintenance	4-19
Filesystem Maintenance (cont.)	4-20
Adding a Drive	4-21
End of Unit 2	4-22
Lab: Filesystem Management	

RH133 UNIT 5 — Network Configuration

Objectives	5-2
Agenda	5-3
Device Recognition	5-4
Network Interfaces	5-5
<code>mii-tool</code>	5-6
<code>ifconfig</code>	5-7
<code>ifup/ifdown</code>	5-8
Interface Configuration Files	5-9
Configuration Utilities	5-10
Binding Multiple IP Addresses	5-11
DHCP/BOOTP	5-12
Global Network Parameters	5-13

Default Route	5-14
Static Routes	5-15
Name Resolution	5-16
DNS Client Configuration	5-17
DNS Utilities	5-18
Network Diagnostics	5-19
End of Unit 5	5-20
Lab: Static Network Settings	

RH133 UNIT 6 – RPM and Kickstart

Objectives	6-2
Agenda	6-3
The RPM Way	6-4
RPM Package Manager	6-5
Installing and Removing Software	6-6
Updating a Kernel RPM	6-7
RPM Queries	6-8
RPM Verification	6-9
Other RPM Utilities and Features	6-10
Automatic Dependency Resolution	6-11
Red Hat Network (RHN)	6-12
RHN in the Enterprise	6-13
RHN Registration	6-14
The <code>up2date</code> utility	6-15
Remote Administration	6-16
Network Installation Server	6-17
Using Kickstart to Automate Installation	6-18
Kickstart: Commands section	6-19
Kickstart: <code>%packages</code>	6-20
Kickstart: <code>%pre</code> , <code>%post</code>	6-21
End of Unit 7	6-22
Lab: RPM and Kickstart	

RH133 UNIT 7 — User Administration

Objectives	7-2
------------	-----

Agenda	7-3
User Policy Considerations	7-4
The User Account Database - <code>/etc/passwd</code>	7-5
Adding a New User Account	7-6
User Private Groups	7-7
Group Administration	7-8
Modifying/Deleting Accounts	7-9
Password Aging Policies	7-10
Login Shell Scripts	7-11
Non Login Shell Scripts	7-12
Switching Accounts	7-13
<code>sudo</code>	7-14
Network Users	7-15
Authentication Configuration	7-16
Example: NIS Configuration	7-17
Example: LDAP Configuration	7-18
File Ownership	7-19
Linux File Permissions	7-20
SUID / SGID Executables	7-21
The Sticky Bit	7-22
The <code>setgid</code> Access Mode	7-23
Default File Permissions	7-24
Access Control Lists (ACLs)	7-25
SELinux	7-26
Controlling SELinux	7-27
SELinux Contexts	7-28
Troubleshooting SELinux	7-29
End of Unit 7	7-30

Lab: User and Group Administration

RH133 UNIT 8 – Printing and Administration Tools

Objectives	8-2
Agenda	8-3
CUPS Overview	8-4
CUPS Configuration Files	8-5
CUPS Queue Management	8-6
<code>cron</code>	8-7
Controlling Access to <code>cron</code>	8-8

System <code>crontab</code> Files	8-9
System Cron Job: <code>tmpwatch</code>	8-10
System Cron Job: <code>logrotate</code>	8-11
System Cron Job: <code>logwatch</code>	8-12
System Logging	8-13
<code>syslog</code> Configuration	8-14
Tape Drives	8-15
Using <code>tar/star</code>	8-16
Using <code>dump/restore</code>	8-17
Using <code>cpio</code>	8-18
Remote Backups	8-19
Other Backup Software	8-20
End of Unit 8	8-21
Lab: Printing and Admin Tools	

RH133 UNIT 9 — The X Window System

Objectives	9-2
Agenda	9-3
XOrg: The X11 Server	9-4
XOrg Server Design	9-5
XOrg Server Configuration	9-6
XOrg Modularity	9-7
Server and Client Relationship	9-8
XOrg in runlevel 3	9-9
XOrg in runlevel 5	9-10
Configuration Utilities	9-11
Remote X Sessions	9-12
End of Unit 9	9-13
Lab: The X Window System	

RH133 UNIT 10 – Advanced Filesystem Management

Objectives	10-2
Agenda	10-3
Software RAID Configuration	10-4
Software RAID Recovery	10-5
Converting LVM1 to LVM2	10-6
Creating Logical Volumes	10-7

Resizing Logical Volumes	10-8
The Linux Quota System	10-9
The Linux Quota System (cont.)	10-10
End of Unit 10	10-11

Lab: Logical Volumes, RAID and Quotas

RH133 UNIT 11 — Troubleshooting

Objectives	11-2
Agenda	11-3
Troubleshooting	11-4
Things to Check: X	11-5
Things to Check: Networking	11-6
Order of the Boot Process	11-7
Filesystem Corruption	11-8
Filesystem Recovery	11-9
Recovery Run-levels	11-10
Rescue Environment	11-11
Rescue Environment Utilities	11-12
Rescue Environment Details	11-13
End of Unit 11	11-14

Lab: System Rescue and Troubleshooting